DSAE 2437 3A1/5A1

ECHO EVALUATION OF PATHOLOGY II

CREDIT

4 SCH Semester Credit Hours (3 hours lecture, 4 hours lab)

LAMAR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MODE OF INSTRUCTION

Face to Face Instruction

PREREQUISITE/CO-REQUISITE:

Passed all previous sonography courses.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

A continuation of Echocardiographic Evaluation of Pathology I with emphasis on cardiac disease. A discussion of quantitative measurements and application of 2D, M-mode, Doppler and recognition of the sonographic appearances of cardiac disease is stressed.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Describe the etiology signs and symptoms, treatment, and echocardiographic features of selected diseases.
- Integrate criteria for recognition, evaluation and quantification.

INSTRUCTOR CONTACT INFORMATION

Instructor: Melissa Mann (Lecture/Lab)

Mark Adams (Lab)

Email: <u>mamann@lit.edu</u>

maadams@lit.edu

Office Phone: Mrs. Mann 409-257-0057

Office Location: GATEWAY 111

Office Hours: Please see Starfish to schedule an appointment

REQUIRED TEXTBOOK AND MATERIALS

The Notebook 7.0 edition, by Susan King DeWitt, BS, RDCS, RCS
 http://echocardiographer.tripod.com as well as the workbook that corresponds with this textbook.

- 2. Computer with internet access
- 3. Webcam for taking exams

Approved: Initials/date

Suggested Textbook and Materials

 Textbook of Clinical Echocardiography By: Catherine Otto MD ISBN#978-1-4160-5559-4

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Students are expected to be in class unless prior arrangements have been made Absences must be limited to serious illness and/or immediate family emergencies. Three (3) lecture absences will result in a letter grade reduction. Two (2) lab absences will result in a 10 point grade reduction from the overall lab average. Excessive tardiness (more than 15 minutes/class or more than 2 consecutive classes) will result in an absence being awarded. Also, leaving class early will result in an absence being awarded. In the event that LIT is forced to cancel classes due to inclement weather, DMS classes and clinical rotation will also be canceled. Notification of closures will be made through local radio and TV stations. Students out of the immediate broadcast area should contact the Program Director for information. It is extremely important that students communicate with the faculty regarding absences by telephone and/or email at all times.

DROP POLICY

If you wish to drop a course, you are responsible for initiating and completing the drop process. If you stop coming to class and fail to drop the course, you will earn an "F" in the course.

LECTURE COURSE CALENDAR

WEEK	TOPIC	READINGS	ASSIGNMENTS (Due on this Date)
1 st Class Day 6-1	Go over Syllabus and Class Rules REVIEW FINAL EXAM FROM SPRING/ And Begin Valvular Disease	Blackboard/ Notebook Chapter VIII Pages 164-186/ Unit I PPs and Homework	(Due on this Date)
	And Degin Valvulai Disease	Assignments via Blackboard	
1 (6/6- 6/8)	Mitral Valve Disease	Blackboard/ Notebook Chapter VIII Pages 164-186/ Unit I PPs and Homework Assignments via Blackboard	

2		Plackboard/	
2 (6/13- 6/15)		Blackboard/ Notebook	<u>UNIT I TEST OPEN</u>
(0/13-0/13)			ON Blackboard
		Chapter VIII	6/16/23 - 6/23/23
	Mitral Valva Disease/	Pages 164-186/199-	
	Mitral Valve Disease/	206	HOMEWORK FOR
	Tricuspid Valve	Chapter X	UNIT I TEST DUE
	Disease/Endocarditis	Pages 217-223 /	BEFORE TAKING
		Unit I PPs and	TEST ON Blackboard
		Homework	BOTH DUE 6/23/23
		Assignments via	<u>@ 5 PM</u>
		Blackboard	
3		Blackboard/	
(6/20-6/22)		Notebook	
		Chapter VIII	
	A catholic Direction	Pages 187-198	
	Aortic Valve Disease/	Chapter IX	
	Prosthetic Valves	Pages 210-216/	
		Unit II PPs and	
		Homework	
		Assignments via	
		Blackboard	
4		Blackboard/	
(6/27-6/29)		Notebook	
		Chapter VIII	
		Pages 187-198	
	Aortic Valve Disease/	Chapter IX	
	Prosthetic Valves	Pages 210-216/	
		Unit II PPs and	
		Homework	
		Assignments via	
		Blackboard	
5	7/4	Blackboard/ Notebook	UNIT II TEST OPEN
(7/4-7/6)	HOLIDAY – NO CLASS	Chapter VIII	ON Blackboard
	7/6	Pages 205-209	<u>7/7/23 – 7/15/23</u>
	Pulmonic Valve Disease		
		Unit II PPs and	HOMEWORK FOR
		Homework	UNIT II TEST DUE
		Assignments via	BEFORE TAKING
		Blackboard	TEST ON Blackboard
			BOTH DUE 7/15/23
			<u>@ 5 PM</u>

6 (7/11-7/13)	Cath Gradients/ Disease of the Aorta	Blackboard/ Notebook Chapter VII Pages 150-163/ Blackboard/ Notebook Chapter XVIII Pages 273-278/ Unit III PPs and Homework Assignments via Blackboard	UNIT III TEST OPEN ON Blackboard 7/14/23 – 7/22/23 HOMEWORK FOR UNIT III TEST DUE BEFORE TAKING TEST ON Blackboard BOTH DUE 7/22/23 @ 5 PM
7 (7/18 -7/20)	Tumors/ Thrombus/Masses/Neoplasms and Missiles	Blackboard/ Notebook Chapter XVII Pages 266-272/ Unit IV PPs and Homework Assignments via Blackboard	UNIT IV TEST OPEN ON Blackboard 7/21/23 – 7/29/23 HOMEWORK FOR UNIT IV TEST DUE BEFORE TAKING TEST ON Blackboard BOTH DUE 7/29/23 @ 5 PM
8 (7/25-7/27) 9 (8/1-8/3)	Review for Cumulative Lecture Final 8/1 – EXTRA LAB DAY 8/3/ LAB SCAN FINAL	Blackboard/ Notebooks All Chapters/PP from this semester Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	FLASH CARD REVIEW DUE before class on 7/27/23 LECTURE FINAL OPEN ON BB 8/1/23-8/8/23 FINAL EXAM MUST BE TAKEN VIA
10 (8/8-8/10)	MAKEUP WORK		BLACKBOARD BY NOON ON THIS DAY 8/8/23

• This schedule is subject to change at the discretion of the instructor.

LAB COURSE CALENDAR

	AB COURSE CALENDAR ASSIGNMENTS			
DATE	LAB ACTIVITY	INFO NEEDED	(Due on this Date)	
6/1	Practice Complete Echo/ Draw 7 # 1	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	Draw 7 # 1 – DUE ON CORESOUND BY MIDNIGHT JUNE 1, 2023	
6/6	Practice Complete Echo			
6/8	Practice Complete Echo / <u>Draw 7 # 2</u>	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	Draw 7 # 2 – DUE ON CORESOUND BY MIDNIGHT JUNE 8, 2023	
6/13	Complete Echo Scan Test	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	SCAN TEST 1 JUNE 13, 2023 DUE BY MIDNIGHT ON CORESOUND	
6/15	Practice Stress Echo / <u>Draw 7 # 3</u>	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	Draw 7 #3 – DUE ON CORESOUND BY MIDNIGHT JUNE 15, 2023	
6/20	Practice Stress Echo	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard		
6/22	Practice Stress Echo/ Video Lab Quiz #1 in Class	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	VIDEO LAB QUIZ # 1 IN CLASS JUNE 22, 2023	
6/27	Stress Echo Scan Test	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	SCAN TEST 2 JUNE 27, 2023 DUE BY MIDNIGHT ON CORESOUND	
6/29	Practice Pedoff/ SSN/ Sub. / <u>Draw 7 # 4</u>	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	Draw 7 #4 – DUE ON CORESOUND BY MIDNIGHT JUNE 29, 2023	
7/4	HOLIDAY – NO CLASS			
7/6	Practice Pedoff/ SSN/ Sub./ <u>ETATOS CASES DUE</u>	Protocol / Tips/ Instructions found on Blackboard	ETATOS CASES DUE BY MIDNIGHT JULY 9, 2023 - Watch Basic Tutorials - Complete 2D Anatomy Cases 1- 19	

			- <u>Complete Doppler</u>
			Anatomy Cases 1-5
			and CF
			- <u>Complete M-Mode</u>
			Anatomy Cases 1-3
			- <u>(28 CASES TOTAL)</u>
7/11	Dractice Dodoff/ SSN/	Protocol / Tips/	Draw 7 #5- DUE ON
	Practice Pedoff/ SSN/ Sub.	Instructions found on	CORESOUND BY
		Blackboard	MIDNIGHT
	<u>Draw 7 # 5</u>		JULY 11, 2023
7/13		Protocol / Tips/	SCAN TEST 3
	Pedoff/ SSN/ Sub Scan	Instructions found on	JULY 13, 2023 DUE BY
	Test	Blackboard	MIDNIGHT ON
			CORESOUND
7/18	Practice Complete Echo /	Protocol / Tips/	VIDEO LAB QUIZ # 2
	Video Lab Quiz #2 in	Instructions found on	IN CLASS
	<u>Class</u>	Blackboard	JULY 18, 2023
7/20		Protocol / Tips/	Draw 7 #6- DUE ON
	Practice Complete Echo	Instructions found on	CORESOUND BY
	<u>Draw 7 # 6</u>	Blackboard	MIDNIGHT
			JULY 20, 2023
7/25		Protocol / Tips/	Draw 7 #7- DUE ON
	Practice Complete Echo /	Instructions found on	CORESOUND BY
	<u>Draw 7 # 7</u>	Blackboard	MIDNIGHT
			JULY 25, 2023
7/27		Protocol / Tips/	SCAN TEST 4
		Instructions found on	JULY 27, 2023 DUE BY
		Blackboard	MIDNIGHT ON
			CORESOUND
	Complete Echo Scan		
	Test/ Video Lab Quiz # 3		VIDEO LAB QUIZ # 3
			DUE ONLINE BY
			MIDNIGHT
			SATURDAY,
			JULY 29, 2023
8/1	EXTRA LAB TIME-	Protocol / Tips/	Draw 7 # 8 and # 9-
	DURING LECTURE	Instructions found on	DUE ON CORESOUND
	Practice for Final /	Blackboard	BY MIDNIGHT
	Draw 7 # 8 & Draw 7 # 9		AUGUST 1, 2023
8/3		Protocol / Tips/	
	SCAN FINALS	Instructions found on	
		Blackboard	

8/8		Protocol / Tips/	VIDEO LAB QUIZ # 3
0,0		Instructions found on	DUE ONLINE BY
		Blackboard	MIDNIGHT
		Biackboard	TUESDAY,
			AUGUST 8, 2023.
			ETATOS CASES DUE BY
			MIDNIGHT
			<u>AUGUST 8, 2023</u>
			- Under
			Measurements:
			Doppler –
			Complete AOV,
			MV, and TV Cases
			(4 total)
			- Watch Basic Echo
			Tutorials Part #2
			- Complete at least
			BETS 1,2,3,5 for
			directions on how
	Video Quiz # 4/		to complete others-
	ETATOS CASES DUE/		FOR PRACTICE
	MAKEUP WORK		- Complete VHD
			under
			Interpretations:
			Cases 1-6
			- <u>Complete</u>
			Prosthetic Valve
			Cases 1-3
			- Complete IE Cases
			<u>1-2</u>
			- Complete Masses
			<u>Cases 1-4</u>
			- <u>Complete Aorta</u>
			<u>Cases 1-4</u>
			- <u>Complete PHTN</u>
			<u>Cases 1-2</u>
			- <u>Complete Contrast</u>
			<u>Cases 1-3</u>
			(28 CASES TOTAL along
			<u>with the tutorials</u>
			<u>required above)</u>
8/10	MAKEUP WORK		

• This schedule is subject to change at the discretion of the instructor.

COURSE EVALUATION

There are two components to this course, lecture and lab. They come together for a combined overall grade.

Final Semester grades will be calculated according to the following criteria:

1.	Unit tests	39%
2.	Final Exam	20%
3.	Class Participation/Homework	5%
4.	Lab	36%

a.	Lab Tests / Video Quizzes	(6.50% of the 36%)
b.	Participation	(6.50% of the 36%)
c.	Daily Grades/ ETAT Online Simulator Assignments	(13% of the 36%)
	i. LOWEST 3 GRADES WILL BE DROPPED	
d.	Lab Final	(10% of the 36%)

GRADE SCALE

- 93-100 A
- 85-92 B
- 77-84 C
- 69-76 D
- 0-68 F

Course Outline

- A. Valvular Heart Disease
 - a. Mitral valve
 - i. Stenosis
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired/Degenerative/latrogenic/Obstructive
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
 - ii. Regurgitation
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - b. Etiologies
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired

- c. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- b. Aortic Valve
 - i. Stenosis
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired/Degenerative/latrogenic/Obstructive
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
 - ii. Regurgitation
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- c. Tricuspid Valve
 - i. Stenosis
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired/Degenerative/latrogenic/Obstructive
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
 - ii. Regurgitation
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- d. Pulmonic valve
 - i. Stenosis

- a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/
 Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired/Degenerative/latrogenic/Obstructive
- b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
 - d.
- ii. Regurgitation/ Pulmonary Hypertension
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - a. Congenital
 - b. Acquired
 - b. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- e. Infectious Endocarditis
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms /Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - ii. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- f. Prosthetic valves
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - ii. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler

B. Cath Gradients

- C. Diseases of the Aorta/Great Vessels
 - a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
 - b. Evaluation
 - c. By 2D
 - d. By M-mode
 - e. By Doppler

D. Tumors/ Thrombus/ Neoplasms/ Masses/ Missiles (Cardiac Trauma)

- a. Etiologies/ Signs / Symptoms / Clinical History/Treatment/ Differential Diagnosis
- ii. Evaluation
 - a. By 2D
 - b. By M-mode
 - c. By Doppler
- E. History/Physical Examinations/ Post Interventional procedure care and discharge/Immunologic disease Doppler Patterns

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

The latest technical requirements, including hardware, compatible browsers, operating systems, etc. can be online at https://lit.edu/online-learning/online-learning-minimum-computer-requirements. A functional broadband internet connection, such as DSL, cable, or Wi-Fi is necessary to maximize the use of online technology and resources.

DISABILITIES STATEMENT

The Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 are federal anti-discrimination statutes that provide comprehensive civil rights for persons with disabilities. LIT provides reasonable accommodations as defined in the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, to students with a diagnosed disability. The Special Populations Office is located in the Eagles' Nest Room 129 and helps foster a supportive and inclusive educational environment by maintaining partnerships with faculty and staff, as well as promoting awareness among all members of the Lamar Institute of Technology community. If you believe you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please contact the Special Populations Coordinator at (409)-951-5708 or email specialpopulations@lit.edu. You may also visit the online resource at Specialpopulations@lit.edu. You may also visit the online resource at Specialpopulations@lit.edu.

STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT STATEMENT

It is the responsibility of all registered Lamar Institute of Technology students to access, read, understand and abide by all published policies, regulations, and procedures listed in the *LIT Catalog and Student Handbook*. The *LIT Catalog and Student Handbook* may be accessed at www.lit.edu. Please note that the online version of the *LIT Catalog and Student Handbook* supersedes all other versions of the same document.

STARFISH

LIT utilizes an early alert system called Starfish. Throughout the semester, you may receive emails from Starfish regarding your course grades, attendance, or academic performance. Faculty members record student attendance, raise flags and kudos to express concern or give praise, and you can make an appointment with faculty and staff all through the Starfish home page. You can also login to Blackboard or MyLIT and click on the Starfish link to view academic alerts and detailed information. It is the responsibility of the student to pay attention to these emails and information in Starfish and consider taking the recommended actions. Starfish is used to help you be a successful student at LIT.

ADDITIONAL COURSE POLICIES/INFORMATION

- 1. No food, drinks, or use of tobacco products in class.
- 2. Beepers, cell phones, head phones and any other electronic devices must be turned off while in class.
- 3. Do not bring children to class.
- 4. All exams will be on the dates specified unless the instructor makes a change. In case of an absence on exam day, the student will have a 10 point reduction on his/her test score. The score will continue to drop 10 points for every class day missed following the test. Also, if the student attends any sonography classes on test day, he/she must take the test that day or a zero will be given. The student will have to make up the test if missed, the class day that the student returns.
- 5. The terminology excused or not excused absence does not apply to this class. All absences are equal. Therefore, no matter the circumstances involved in the student's absence it will be counted towards the total for the semester.
- 6. All assignments are due when stated at the beginning of class or online at the dates given on the syllabus. Late assignments will result in a drop of 10 points per late day, and more than five days past due will result in a grade of 0. Missed in-class assignments receive a grade of 0.
- 7. It shall be considered a breach of academic integrity (cheating) to use or possess on your body any of the following devices during any examination unless it is required for that examination and approved by the instructor: Cell phone, smart watch/watch phone, laptop, tablet, electronic communication devices (including optical), and earphones connected to or used as electronic communication devices.
 - a. <u>Cheating on any (lecture/lab) exam results in immediate dismissal from the program and an F for the course.</u>
- 8. All exams will be online. You will be using LockDown Browser with Webcam Monitoring. The rules for the tests are:

Disable all notifications on your computer. This is how LockDown Browser is used to take a test.

- Locate the "LockDown Browser" shortcut on the desktop and double-click it. (For Mac users, launch "LockDown Browser" from the Applications folder.)
- If prompted to close a blocked program (e.g. screen capture, instant messaging) choose Yes.
- Log into the course, navigate to the test and select it.
- A Startup Sequence will guide the student through a webcam check and other items required by the instructor.
- The test will then start.

20-point deductions for each occurrence:

- Where you are taking your exam must be well lit. If it is not well lit, you will have 20 points deducted from your test.
 - Your face must be visible the entire length of the test. If your face cannot be seen even for a few seconds you will have 20 points deducted from your test.
 - No music should be playing nor should a TV/radio/video be on in the background.
 - You may not read the questions out loud. If you do so, you automatically receive a 20-point deduction.
 - You may not wear sunglasses, hats, hoodies, earbuds, headphones, etc. during the exam. Your ears must be fully visible the entire exam, failure to comply with this will be a 20-point deduction. If you do this on another exam it will turn into a 50-point deduction

50-point reduction or a zero on the entire test

- You must be in a private location. If another person is seen or heard while you are taking your test this could be misconstrued as cheating resulting in a 50-point reduction or a zero. That is up the situation and your instructor.
- All phones, notes, books, and other papers must be removed from the testing location. If these items are seen during your exam, you receive an automatic zero on the exam.
- Do NOT leave the exam room for any reason, if you do, it is an automatic 50-point deduction.
- Any suspicious activity that appears to be cheating will result in a zero.

Testing Tips

- 1. You must use Google Chrome browser.
 - You must have a webcam and a microphone attached to your computer
 - Be prepared to scan the room with a camera, if you cannot move your computer, you will need to have a mirror available to assist with scanning the room.

2. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that ALL of the above requirements are met. By completing the verify signature portion of the exam, you are accepting responsibility for your actions during the exam. Failure to follow the requirements will result in deductions from your exam grade when reviewed by your Instructor.

9.

- a. <u>Cheating on any (lecture/lab) exam results in immediate dismissal from the program and an F for the course.</u>
- 10. You will have the length of the class to finish an exam. No extra time will be given.
- 11. Class roll is taken by the sign in sheets. If you did not sign in, you will be counted absent.
- 12. The sign in sheet will be taken up 15 minutes after class starts. If you are more than 15 minutes late to class, you will be counted absent. Also, if you leave the classroom for more than 15 minutes you will be counted absent.
- 13. When absent, the student is required to contact the instructor to obtain make-up assignment for missed class. It is the student's responsibility to make up lecture/lab assignments or a grade of zero will be given.
- 14. If you wish to drop a course, the student is responsible for initiating and completing the drop process. If you stop coming to class and fail to drop the course, you will earn an "**F**" in the course.
- 15. There will be no extra credit assignments given in this course.
- 16. Students with special needs and/or medical emergencies or situations should communicate with their instructor regarding individual exceptions/provisions. It is the student's responsibility to communicate such needs to the instructor.
- 17. If you fail any test, you are required to get ahold of me and schedule a collaborate session/in person session to review the material. It is your duty to be prepared for this meeting.
- 18. Any taping of the material, when we go over tests/ results, will be considered cheating and you will be dismissed from the program. It is our duty to prepare you for the registry.
- 19. Additional class policies as defined by the individual course instructor and sonography handbook.